



# VoIP Seminar

21, 22 June 2005

Amsterdam / London



## Safe harbor

Certain statements contained in this presentation constitute forward-looking statements. These statements may include, without limitation, statements concerning future results of operations, the impact of regulatory initiatives on our operations, the OPTA investigation into discounts given in breach of OPTA regulation, our and our joint ventures' share of new and existing markets, general industry and macro-economic trends and our performance relative thereto, and statements preceded by, followed by or including the words “believes”, “expects”, “anticipates” or similar expressions. These forward-looking statements rely on a number of assumptions concerning future events and are subject to uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside our control that could cause actual results to differ materially from such statements. A number of these factors are described (not exhaustively) in our 2004 Annual Report and Form 20-F. All market share information in this presentation is based on management estimates based on externally available information, unless indicated otherwise.

# Agenda

- ◆ Marcel Smits
  - ◆ Paul Hendriks
  - ◆ Marcel Smits
  - ◆ Q & A
- ◆ KPN VoIP strategy
  - ◆ Network and Operations
  - ◆ Consumer and Business VoIP propositions
  - ◆ Regulatory landscape
  - ◆ Conclusion



# KPN VoIP strategy

Marcel Smits  
CFO



# The cornerstones of our strategy

Attack



Defend



Exploit



Leadership of converging  
communications market

# Developments in other countries indicate that VoIP uptake could be significant

## Key VoIP drivers in other countries

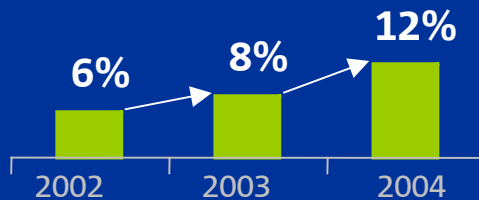
- ◆ Broadband penetration
- ◆ IP VPN penetration
- ◆ Broadband competitive landscape
- ◆ Regulatory attitude towards incumbent
- ◆ Price levels and tariff setting
- ◆ Installed (hybrid) IP PBXs
- ◆ Inter-site voice traffic on PSTN

# Structure and shape Dutch market

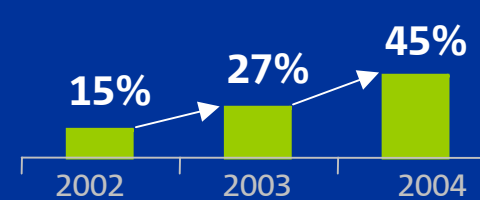
Most dynamic and competitive in Europe

## Trends impacting revenue in Dutch telecom market

### Mobile-only households<sup>1</sup>



### Broadband penetration<sup>2</sup>



## A battle on several fronts

### Voice battle

- ◆ Voice over Cable
- ◆ C(P)S Operators
- ◆ Direct Access Operators
- ◆ VoIP Providers
- ◆ 4 Other Mobile operators (+ MVNOs)

### Broadband battle

- ◆ 4 Other DSL Networks
- ◆ Cable Internet
- ◆ Fiber initiatives
- ◆ Microsoft messenger (MSN)

### Regulatory environment

- ◆ Strongly regulated so far
  - Switched telephony (wholesale and retail)
  - Leased lines
  - Interconnection
- ◆ New regulatory framework ought to provide more freedom

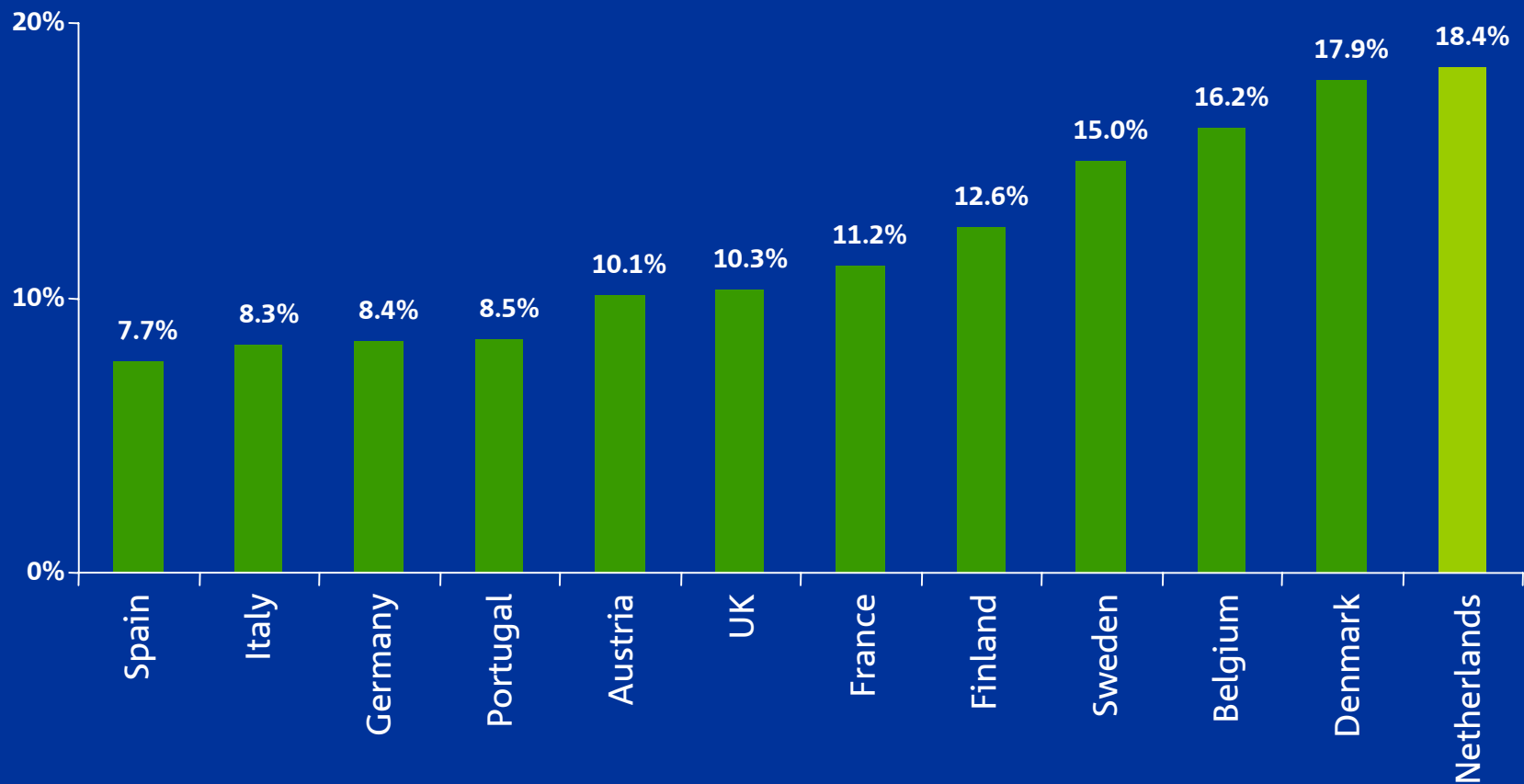
1 Penetration in number of households; KPN estimates end 2004

2 Percentage of households with a broadband connection; KPN estimates end 2004

# Broadband penetration in EU<sup>1</sup>

Netherlands has highest broadband penetration

Broadband penetration per inhabitant, cable + DSL + other (fiber)



# Increasingly competitive VoIP offerings

Segment	Key players	Comments
Corporate	 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Many competitors compete across the individual market segments</li> </ul>
Large		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emerging VoIP market offers entry for new competitors</li> </ul>
Medium accounts	 	
Small accounts		
Consumer / SoHo		

# Business market – Focus on “Access Anywhere” and TCO

## ◆ Access Anywhere, across several dimensions

- Application
- Service
- Device
- Time
- Place



At home



On the move



Applications



Head office

**Any application,  
Any service, Any device,  
Any time, Any place**



Internet



Subsidiary



WiFi HotSpot



Client office


## ◆ Total Cost of Ownership

- Lower Opex
- Lower Capex
- Improved cost control

## Consumer market

What behavior do we currently observe

- ◆ More MSN minutes than voice minutes in the Netherlands
- ◆ Teenagers interacting in groups on the Internet
- ◆ Increasing number of web cams
- ◆ Promising results new fixed devices
- ◆ Security is imperative

 More dimensions to communication exist and more and more time and money is being spent



**Nascent demand for new communication services**

# Technological developments enable VoIP

- ◆ Increases efficiency / cost reduction
  - Platform reduction / rationalization
  - IP based networks are more cost efficient
  
- ◆ Increases functionality
  - Relevant services added to plain calling
  - Quality of Service
  - Allows for better security management
  
- ◆ Reduces Time-to-Market
  - Introduction of services can be done much faster than in traditional switched network

## KPN strategy: Go for VoIP

- ◆ Developments in other countries indicate that VoIP uptake will be significant
- ◆ Structure and shape of the Dutch market
- ◆ Consumer and business customer behavior indicate nascent demand
- ◆ New technology is available and offers only upside to the customer
- ◆ More and more competitive VoIP offerings come to market



Now is the time to introduce VoIP



# Network and Operations

Paul Hendriks

Programme manager VoIP

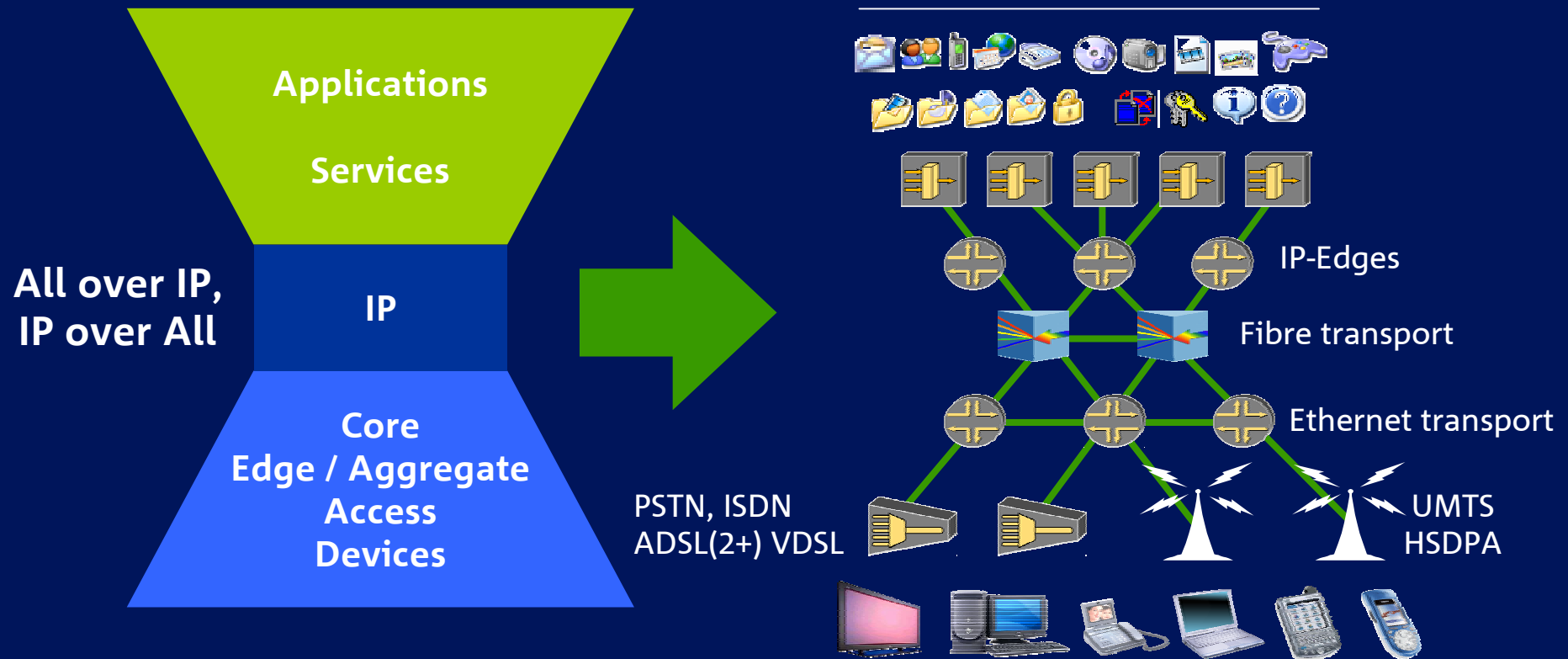


# All over IP, IP over All

A new world is emerging

All IP is the enabler to achieve

- ◆ New revenue streams based on a new service model
- ◆ Cost reductions through rationalization of the portfolio and platforms



# Benefits of new technology

Introducing a new service model and rationalizing portfolios and platforms

## New service model

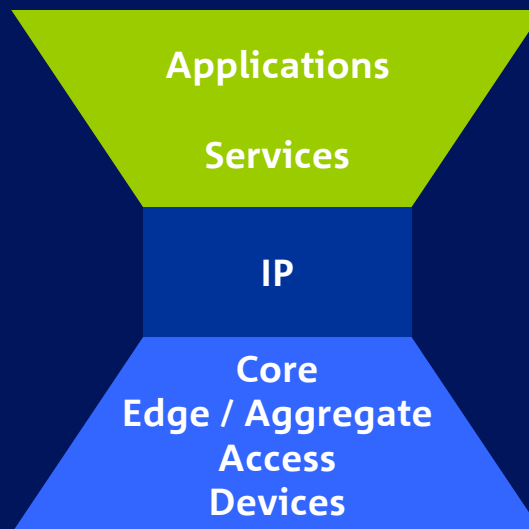
- ◆ No more 'stovepipes'
- ◆ Decoupling of applications, services, networks and devices
- ◆ Business processes and systems will be integrated towards the customer, decoupled in the back office
- ◆ Based on fixed and mobile broadband
- ◆ Based on IP and 3GPP



2005



2010



## Rationalization

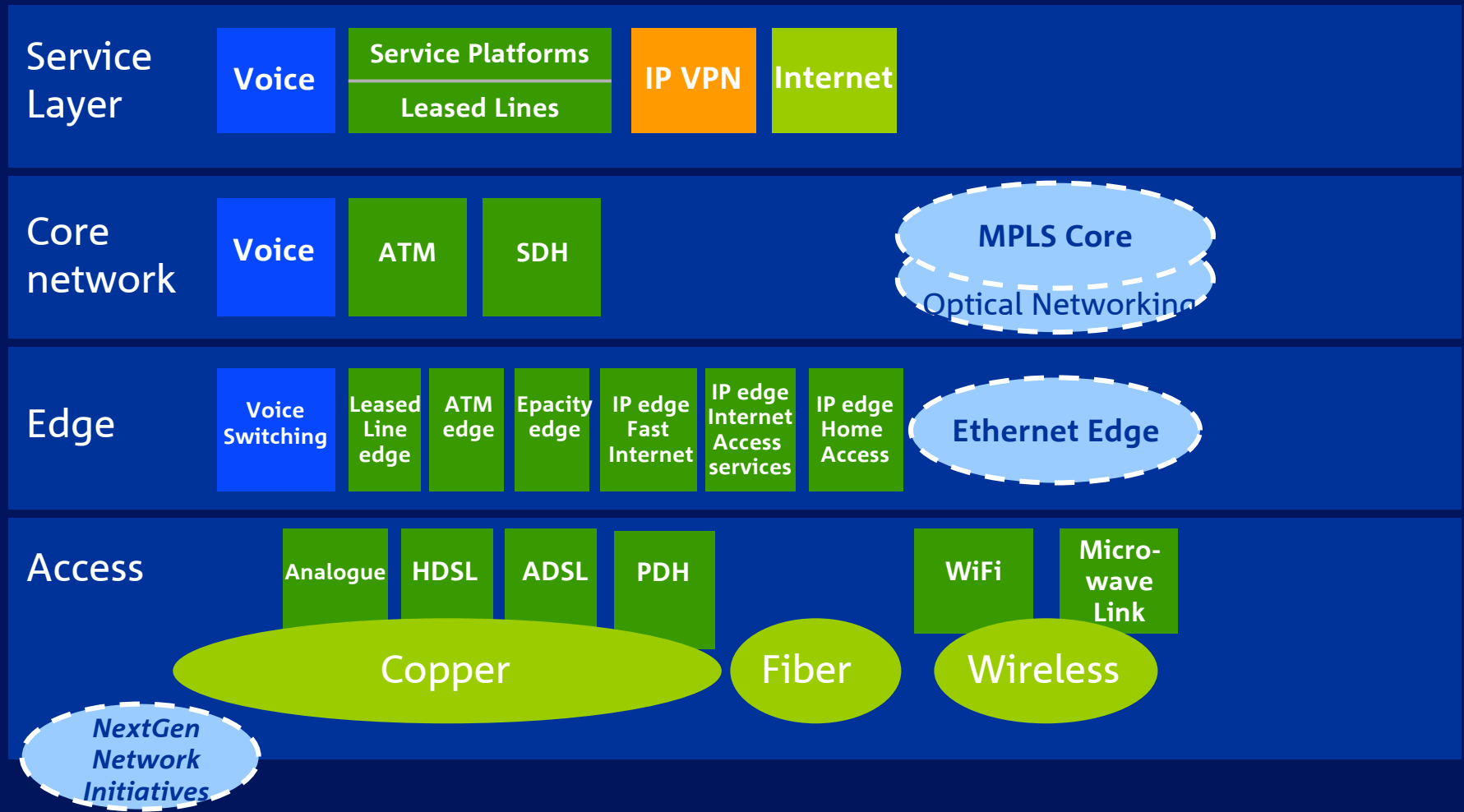
- ◆ Almost any current service will be phased out
- ◆ Only applications and services based on IP and broadband
- ◆ Dismantling of current networks and replacement by Next Generation Networks

# In 2005 start of NextGen, All IP infrastructure

Restructuring

*Figurative*

2005 - 2006



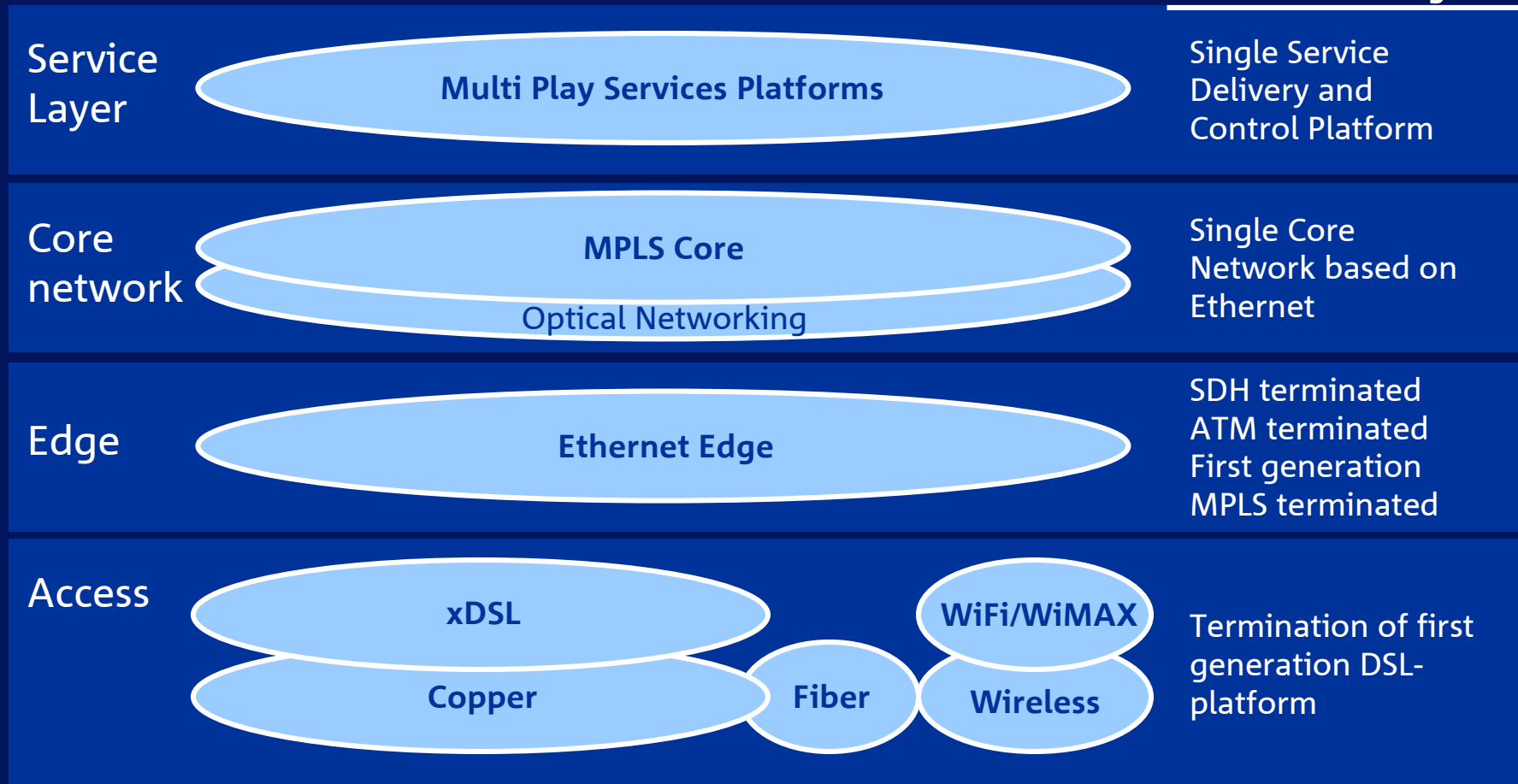
# All IP Network in 2010

## Restructuring

*Figurative*

**2007-2010**

**2007-2010 changes**





# Consumer and Business VoIP propositions



# In a complex world KPN makes VoIP simple and secure

## Customer's remarks

- ◆ Please explain VoIP to me...
- ◆ Make it easy for me...
- ◆ Take away my risks...
- ◆ I'm trusting KPN...
- ◆ KPN's offer is compelling...



**KPN introduces in the consumer market**

**InternetPlusBellen**

**€ 34.95** per month

# Unique selling points

## Simplicity as a distinctive hallmark

- ◆ Flat rate (Telephony and broadband internet access)
- ◆ Reliability (KPN's network, security, number portability)
- ◆ All inclusive (Home installed by KPN, helpdesk, free services)
- ◆ Convenient (High cost control, Triple Play with TV)
- ◆ Additional services (Video conferencing)
- ◆ No extra devices needed (Only PC and phone)



**EASY TO USE**



# Simplicity = Experia Box

## Dial-up

- ◆ Keep current phone number and phone
- ◆ Basic services such as Voicemail and Caller Identification

## Video calls

- ◆ With fixed video phone or PC
- ◆ Also from and to UMTS phones

## Wireless Internet

- ◆ Four e-mail addresses, webmail
- ◆ Newsgroups, virus scan, spam filter

## Carefree

- ◆ Technician installs everything
- ◆ Technician manages remotely
- ◆ Software updates remotely
- ◆ Ready for next generation ADSL (ADSL2+)
- ◆ Latest secure wireless home network (Super G)
- ◆ Latest security technology (WPA)



Experia Box



Regular phones



Wi-Fi phones



Video phones



Wireless with PC or laptop

# Simplicity = transparent tariffs

Unlimited ADSL (800 kb) and unlimited calls in the weekend to all fixed line numbers in the Netherlands **€ 34.95**

Allways unlimited calls to other InternetPlusBellen subscribers

Option  
Including unlimited evening calls  
€ 2.50 extra

Option  
Always unlimited calls  
€ 10 extra

## Tariffs for non free calls

Fixed line numbers  
Mobile numbers  
International







always **2.5 cents** per minute (call set up tariff 5 cents)  
always **19 cents** per minute (call set up tariff 5 cents)  
always **4 cents** per minute (call set up tariff 10 cents)



Internet package	Go 800 Kb	Lite 1,600 Kb	Basic 3,200 Kb	Extra 8,000 Kb
<b>Calls</b> To fixed network NL				
Free in the weekend	€ 34.95	€ 39.95 <sup>1</sup>	€ 59.95	€ 79.95
Free in the evening	€ 2.50			
Always free	€ 10			

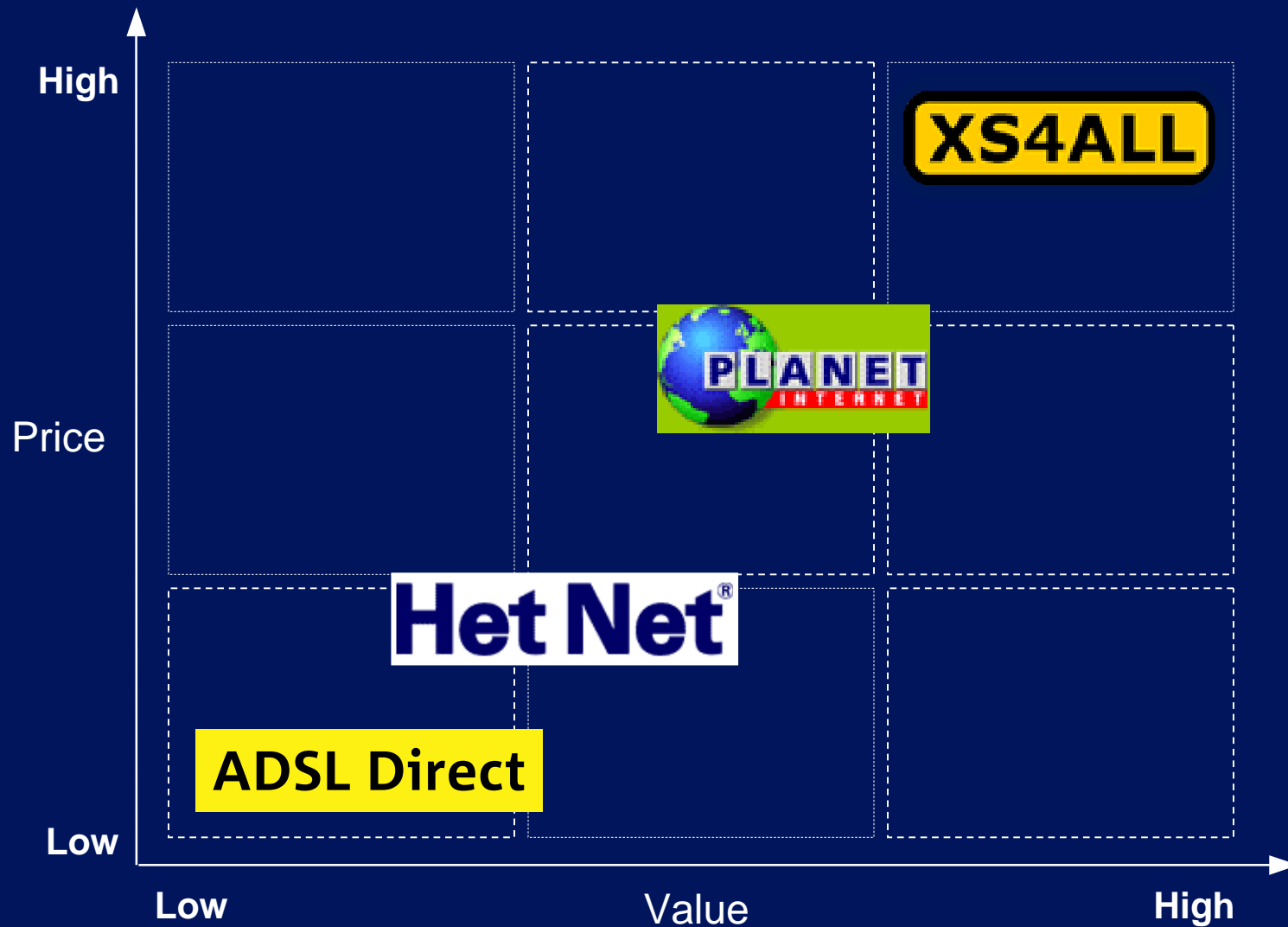
1 after 6 months € 42.95

# Product offering of key competitors

Company	Offer	Message	Communicated price
	Telephony for TV customers	Combine and benefit	<b>Subscription calls from € 9.95</b> Calls and internet package from € 24.95 (ADSL speed 512 kbs, excl. metered traffic)
	Telephony for internet customers	Cheap telephony through cable	<b>Subscription calls from € 5.95</b> Subscription internet from €17.95 (ADSL speed 500 kbs, excl. metered traffic)
	Telephony for internet customers	Combination: Low access fees	<b>Subscription calls and internet from € 33.50</b> (ADSL speed 416 kbs, excl. metered traffic)
	Telephony and internet	Unlimited telephony and internet with Wanadoo live box	<b>Unlimited calls and internet from € 27.50</b> Plus: KPN Belbudget € 9.67 Tariff 12 months (special offer) € 37.17 Tariff regular € 39.62 Incl. national flat fee
	Telephony for internet customers with soccer	Unlimited telephony and ADSL from € 29.95	<b>Unlimited calls and internet from € 29.95</b> Plus: KPN Belbasis € 18.16 Tariff 3 months (special offer) € 48.11 Incl. national flat fee
	Telephony, internet and mobile in one package	Laat je niet uitkleden!	<b>Unlimited calls and internet € 39.95</b> Tariff € 39.95 Incl. national flat fee and mobile ADSL speed 512 kbs

- ♦ Offers fluctuate and oftentimes change daily
- ♦ Difficult to compare like with like as offers represent different loading speeds, include discounts and special offers , are sometimes part of bundles and are often subject to a whole host of restrictions
- ♦ Offers by cable operators exclude TV subscription
- ♦ Overview is not exhaustive, all competitors have numerous offers

# Distribution through multi-brand ISP approach

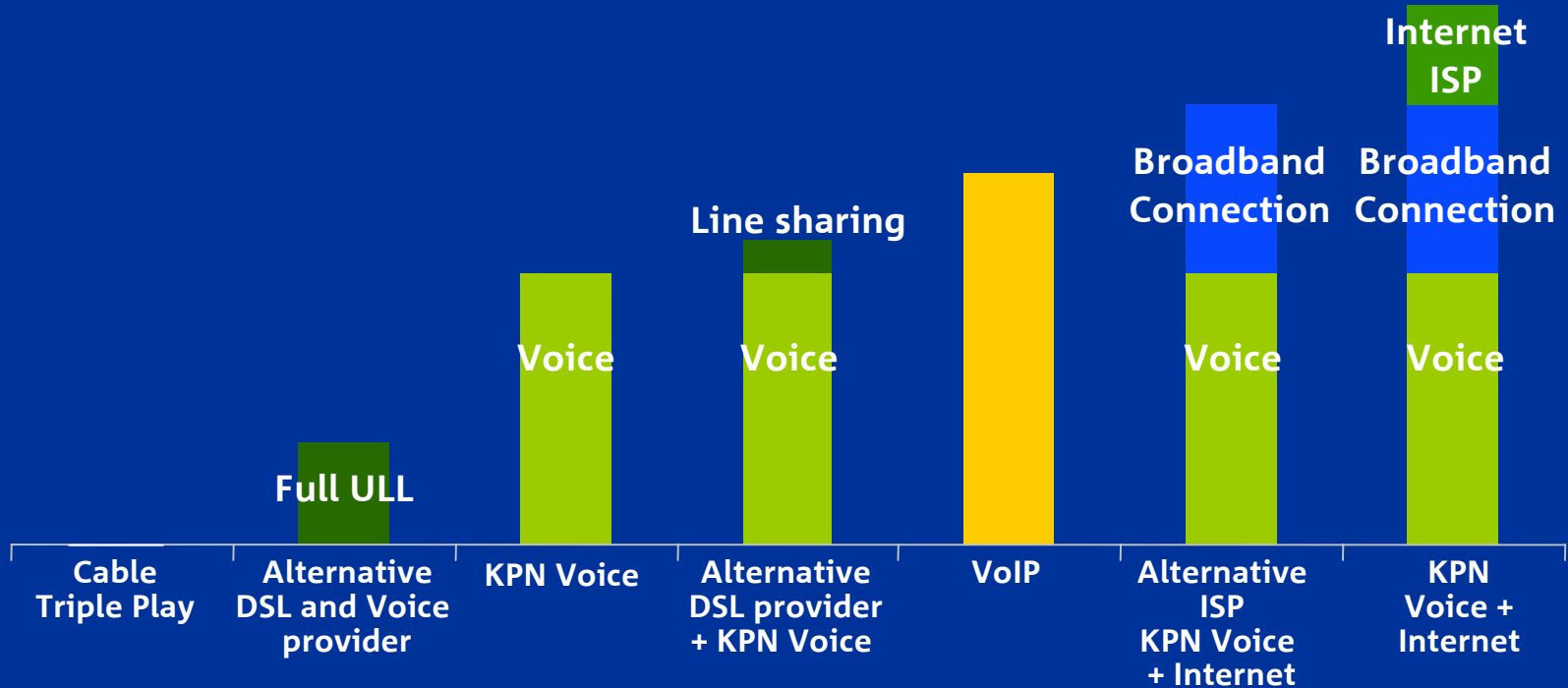


# Upscaling the VoIP consumer proposition along several dimensions

2005			
ISP's			 
Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Additional phone numbers</li> <li>◆ Video calls</li> <li>◆ Secure wireless network</li> <li>◆ Voicemail</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Teleconferencing</li> <li>◆ E-mail and voicemail</li> <li>◆ IP TV</li> <li>◆ ADSL2+</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Chatting</li> <li>◆ E-mail black and white list</li> </ul>
Marketing/ Distribution-intensity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Below the line marketing</li> <li>◆ Direct mail packages</li> <li>◆ Maximum of a several thousand orders</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Above the line marketing</li> <li>◆ Start sales through Primafoon, KPN.com and call center</li> </ul>	

# Revenue building blocks

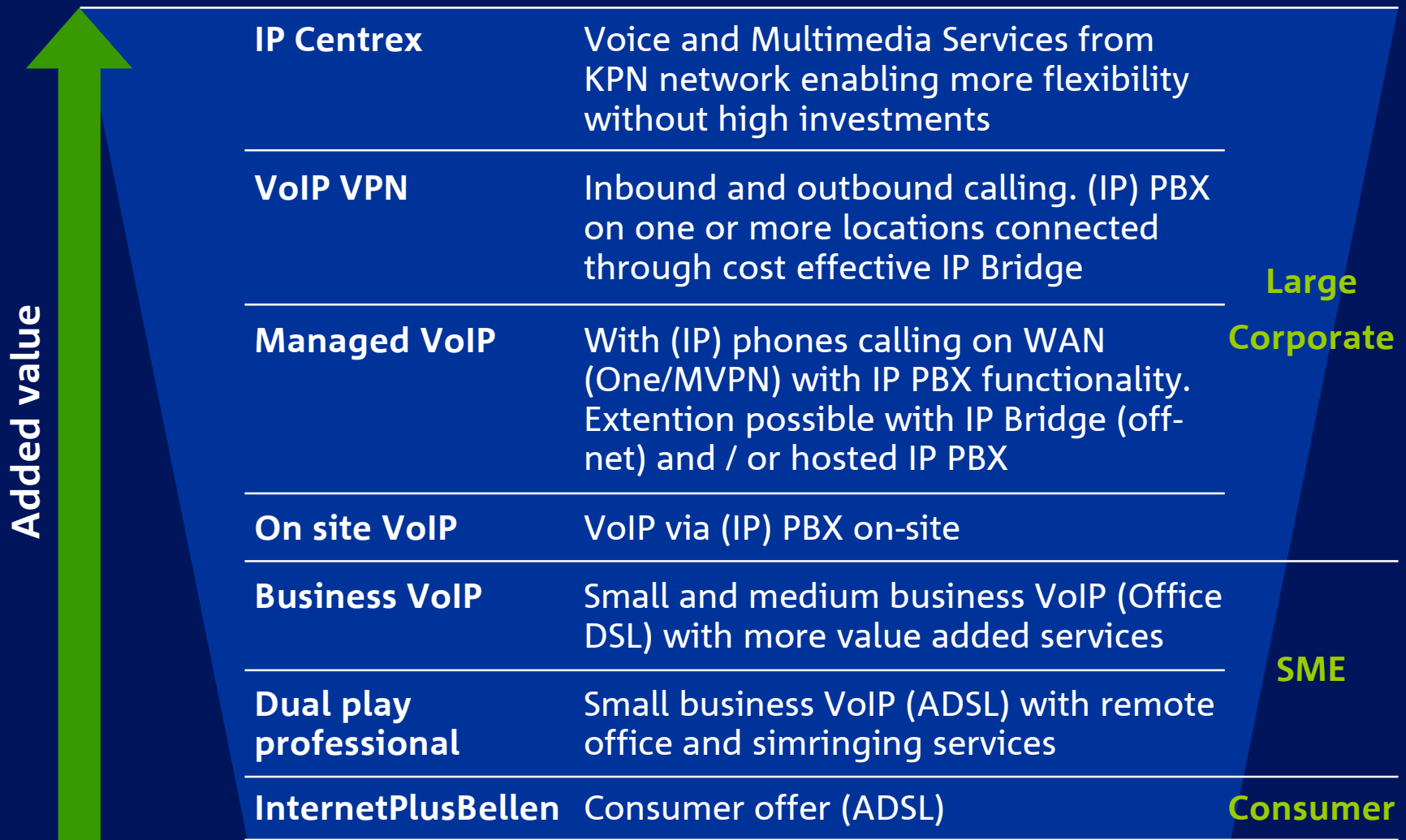
Illustrative



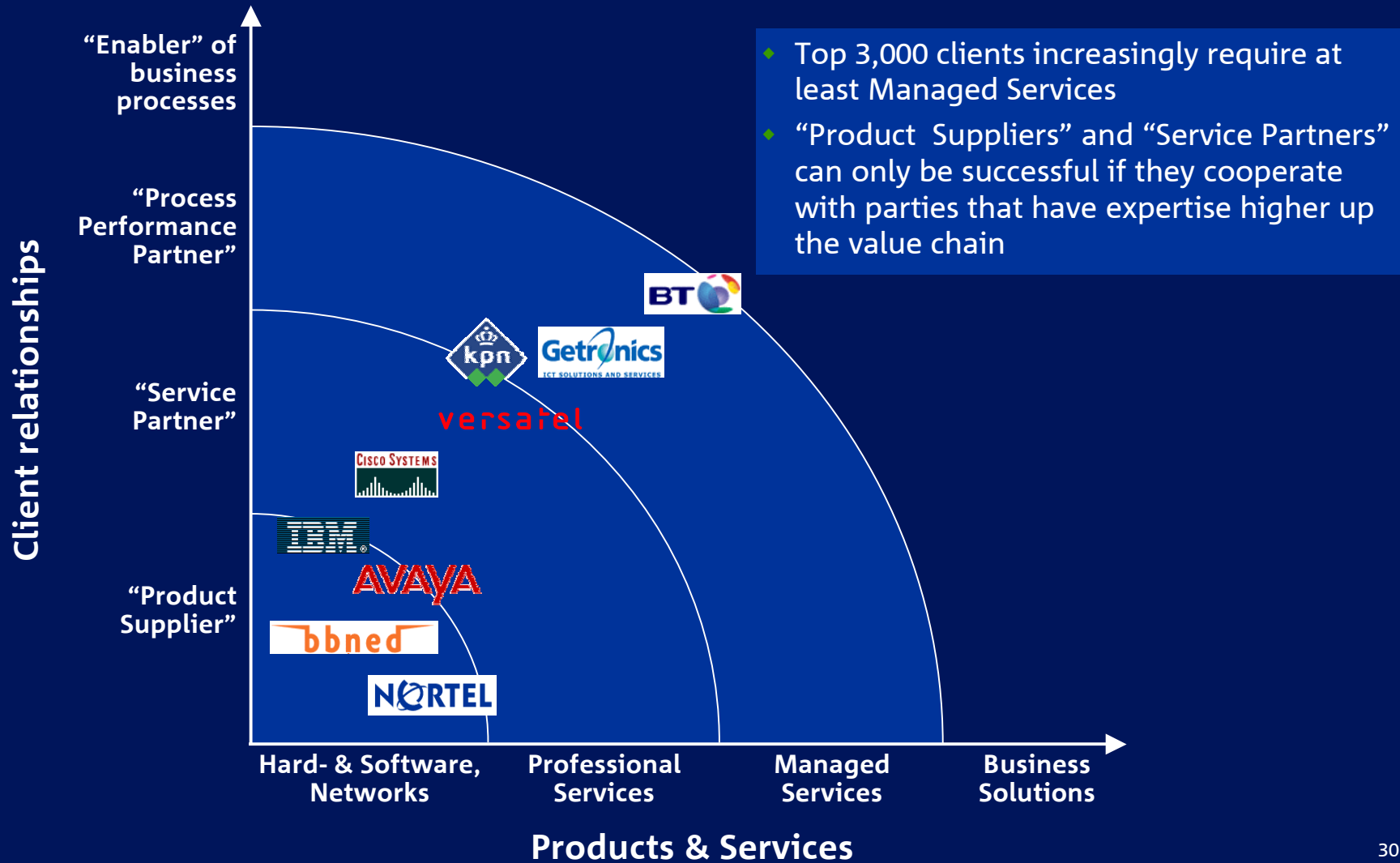
# KPN's VoIP positioned as a breakthrough product

Aspect	'Traditional business' : with regulated prices, little innovation, mass market	'The new world' : Innovative, future-proof, customized solutions, attractive TCO
CPE <sup>1</sup>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ No new investments needed, little innovation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Potentially significant investments in CPE (but can be phased)</li> </ul>
New Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ No new services, only existing 'plain vanilla' applications</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Many new features (e.g. Unified Messaging) and services (Centrex)</li> </ul>
Pricing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Higher than VoIP, limited discounts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Intra-company traffic for free</li> <li>◆ Considerable discounts on off-net traffic vs. PSTN traffic</li> </ul>
Appeal / Brand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Simple, reliable</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Future-proof, innovative, lower TCO</li> </ul>
Complexity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ No added complexity, simple</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Complex migration process</li> </ul>
Regulation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Clearly regulated</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Application on data platform not regulated</li> </ul>
Customer specific	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Mass market approach with some variations in CPE</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Very specific migration paths, CPE and service needs</li> </ul>

# VoIP business product portfolio



# Overview of competition from IP Communications perspective



- Top 3,000 clients increasingly require at least Managed Services
- “Product Suppliers” and “Service Partners” can only be successful if they cooperate with parties that have expertise higher up the value chain



# Regulatory landscape

Marcel Smits  
CFO



# EU New Regulatory Framework (NRF)

## General

- ◆ New law has come into force in The Netherlands on May 19, 2004 and in Germany on June 26, 2004; implementation in Belgium delayed
- ◆ Market definitions and dominance tests will be based on general competition law instead of current sector specific criteria

## The Netherlands

- ◆ Dutch Minister of Economic Affairs is requested by Parliament to propose a policy framework on telecommunication with subsequent general guidelines for OPTA
- ◆ Draft decisions OPTA on market analyses as of Q1 2005
  - Mobile markets
  - Broadcasting
  - Broadband, fixed telephony and leased lines
- ◆ March 17
- ◆ Mid May
- ◆ Expected end June / early July
- ◆ Applicability expected end second half 2005

# Update on regulation in the Netherlands

- ◆ Market analysis mobile markets, March 17, draft OPTA decision
  - All mobile operators designated as SMP1 on own networks for termination
  - As of July 2008 call termination rates equal
  - KPN Mobile no longer designated as operator with SMP1
  - Subject to consultation, expected to come into force (late) Summer 2005
  
- ◆ VoIP
  - OPTA announced in March that it currently has no authority to regulate VoIP
  - Under new regulatory framework this is likely to be different
  - VoIP included in market analysis fixed telephony (draft decision end June / early July)

## VoIP in the EU

- ◆ The European Commission proposes a “light touch” approach towards regulating VoIP
  - “the roll-out of new IP-based services will not be hindered by regulatory hurdles
  - New technologies should be able to flourish and deliver better services at lower cost to Europe’s businesses and citizens”
- ◆ European Regulators Group has indicated that impact of VoIP is too small to take into account
- ◆ No examples of regulation of retail VoIP in other countries of the EU as yet

## VoIP in the Netherlands

- ◆ OPTA stated that under the Current Regulatory Framework, OPTA can not regulate KPN's retail VoIP service
  - KPN has commercial freedom in launching its “InternetPlusBellen” retail service
- ◆ OPTA is currently implementing the New Regulatory Framework
  - Design decisions on market clusters Fixed Telephony, Broadband and leased lines expected early July
  - National consultation on design decisions ends early September
  - Notification of draft Final decision with the EU mandatory
- ◆ European Commission has power to veto OPTA's decisions
  - Final decision on market clusters is not expected before end of October
  - New Regulatory Framework not in place before January 1, 2006

## Expected outcome in the Netherlands under the New Regulatory Framework

- ◆ In the ERG position paper on VoIP OPTA stated
  - “the impact of VoIP services on the fixed telephony and broadband market is very limited up until now. Since we are planning to publish our concept market decisions on the fixed telephony and broadband market in June 2005, the expectation is that VoIP service offerings will not have an impact on regulatory intervention. OPTA will however monitor both markets very carefully to see whether VoIP service offers should have an impact on the regulatory intervention. In the meantime OPTA will have a light touch approach towards regulation on VoIP in accordance with the ERG position as stated in February 2005”
- ◆ In the design decisions on the Broadcast market in the Netherlands OPTA made a clear choice for infrastructure competition
  - VoIP competition also based on infrastructure competition



# Conclusion



## Conclusion

- ◆ Now is the time to introduce VoIP
  - Conditions are right and all prerequisites are in place
- ◆ KPN is in the process of building an all IP network infrastructure
  - Enabler for new revenue streams and cost reductions
- ◆ We have launched compelling VoIP products in the Dutch market
  - For both the consumer and corporate markets
- ◆ Relatively benign regulatory framework for VoIP possible



The cornerstone of our strategy

Attack



Leadership of converging  
communications market



# Q & A





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